

A background network diagram consisting of numerous nodes of varying sizes and colors (dark blue, light blue, grey) connected by thin lines, creating a complex web-like structure that fades from left to right.

USER & THING IDENTITY IN THE “ZERO TRUST” NETWORKING ERA

@TIMCAPPALLI

Topics

Tunneled EAP

Wi-Fi Easy Connect

Device Provisioning Protocol (DPP)

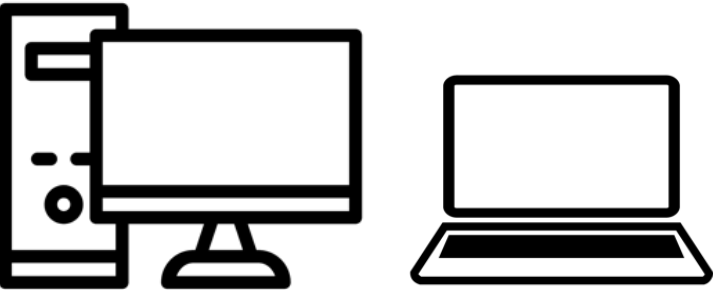




Let's set the stage

Device Classes

COMPUTERS (desktop OS)



managed or unmanaged
flexible network supplicant
rich UI

SMART DEVICES (mobile OS)



managed or unmanaged
flexible network supplicant
rich UI

IOT / HEADLESS

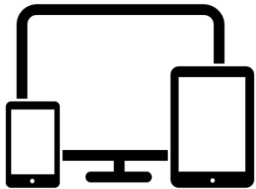


unmanaged*
basic network supplicant
poor or no UI



Typical Enterprise Network

SUBJECTS



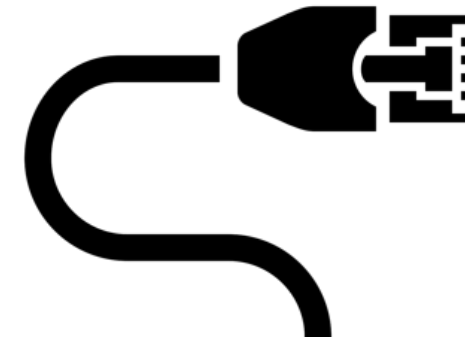
AUTHENTICATION METHODS



A1 : B2 : C3 : 98 : 12 : 34



ACCESS METHODS



"SecureNet"
802.1X

"DeviceNet"
PSK

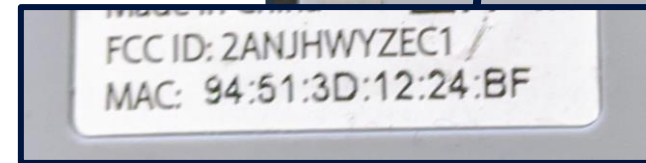
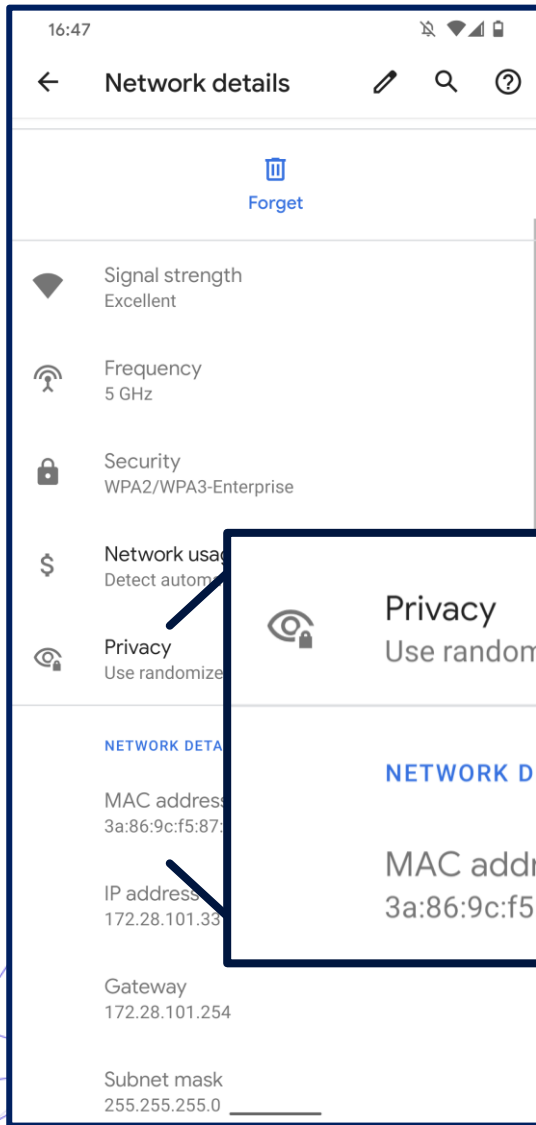
"GuestNet"
Open or PSK



R
O
L
E
S
&
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The MAC Address

A1 : B2 : C3 : 98 : 12 : 34



layer 2 address visible over the air

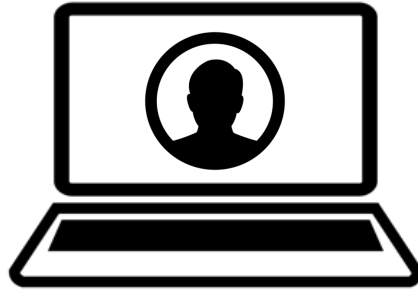
can be cloned or randomized

not always easy for end users to find

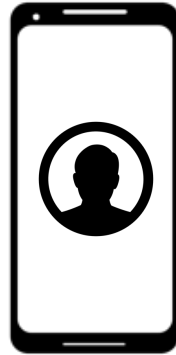
User Only

device-specific cert* with
the user as the subject
(*can also be a password)

common with
BYO devices

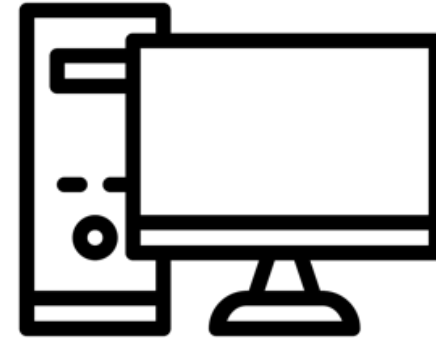


CN = ethan.hunt@capptoso.com
Issuer CN = Capptoso Unmanaged Device CA
serialNumber = b87e239aa5a98b34dd67a3e4
SubjectAltName:
 msUPN = ethan.hunt@capptoso.com
 deviceType = Windows Laptop



CN = ethan.hunt@capptoso.com
Issuer CN = Capptoso Unmanaged Device CA
serialNumber = 13c50afcea343b773a55fa94
SubjectAltName:
 msUPN = ethan.hunt@capptoso.com
 deviceType = Android Smartphone

Device Only



device-specific cert* with
the device as the subject
(*can also be a password)

CN = bos-kiosk-37.device.capptoso.com

Issuer CN = Capptoso Corporate Device CA

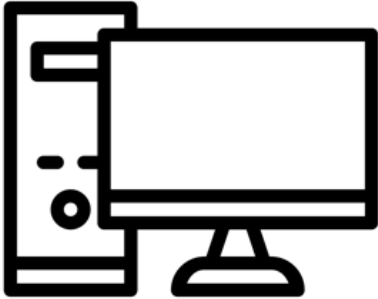
serialNumber = ed613a9329d59ad0ba5ace19

SubjectAltName:

dnsName = bos-kiosk-37.device.capptoso.com

deviceType = Windows Desktop

User + Device



SUBJECT

`bos-kiosk-37.device.capptoso.com`

SUBJECT

`ethan.hunt@capptoso.com`



~~A1 : B2 : C3 : 8 : 12 : 34~~





Tunneled EAP (TEAP)

RFC 7170

Tunneled EAP (TEAP)



TLS SESSION

S
U
P
P
L
I
C
A
N
T

A
U
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H
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V
E
R

Hello! Please send me your machine credential

Here's my machine certificate with username host/bos-kiosk-37.device.capptoso.com

Credential 1 Success! Please send me the user credential

Here's my user certificate with username ethan.hunt@capptoso.com

Credential 2 Success! EAP Success! Connected!



SEQUENCES SHORTENED AND
SUMMARIZED FOR PRESENTATION

Potential Future Uses

STANDARDIZED BUT NOT IMPLEMENTED

Certificate enrollment

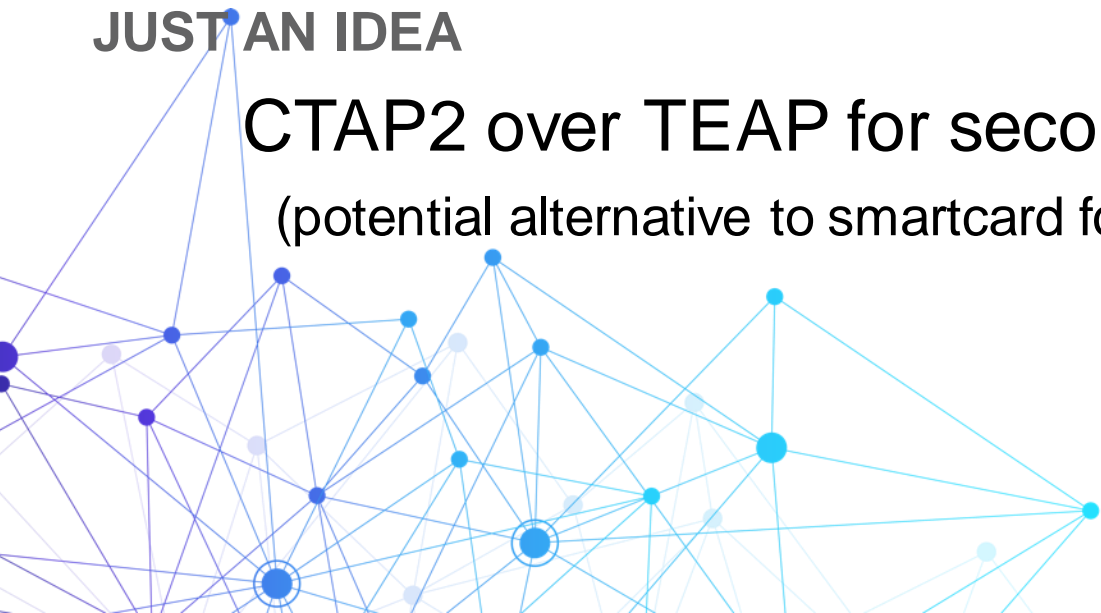
STANDARDS EFFORTS IN-PROGRESS

IoT / headless device enrollment via TEAP (IETF: draft-lear-eap-teap-brski-05)

JUST AN IDEA

CTAP2 over TEAP for second factor or passwordless

(potential alternative to smartcard for network access)

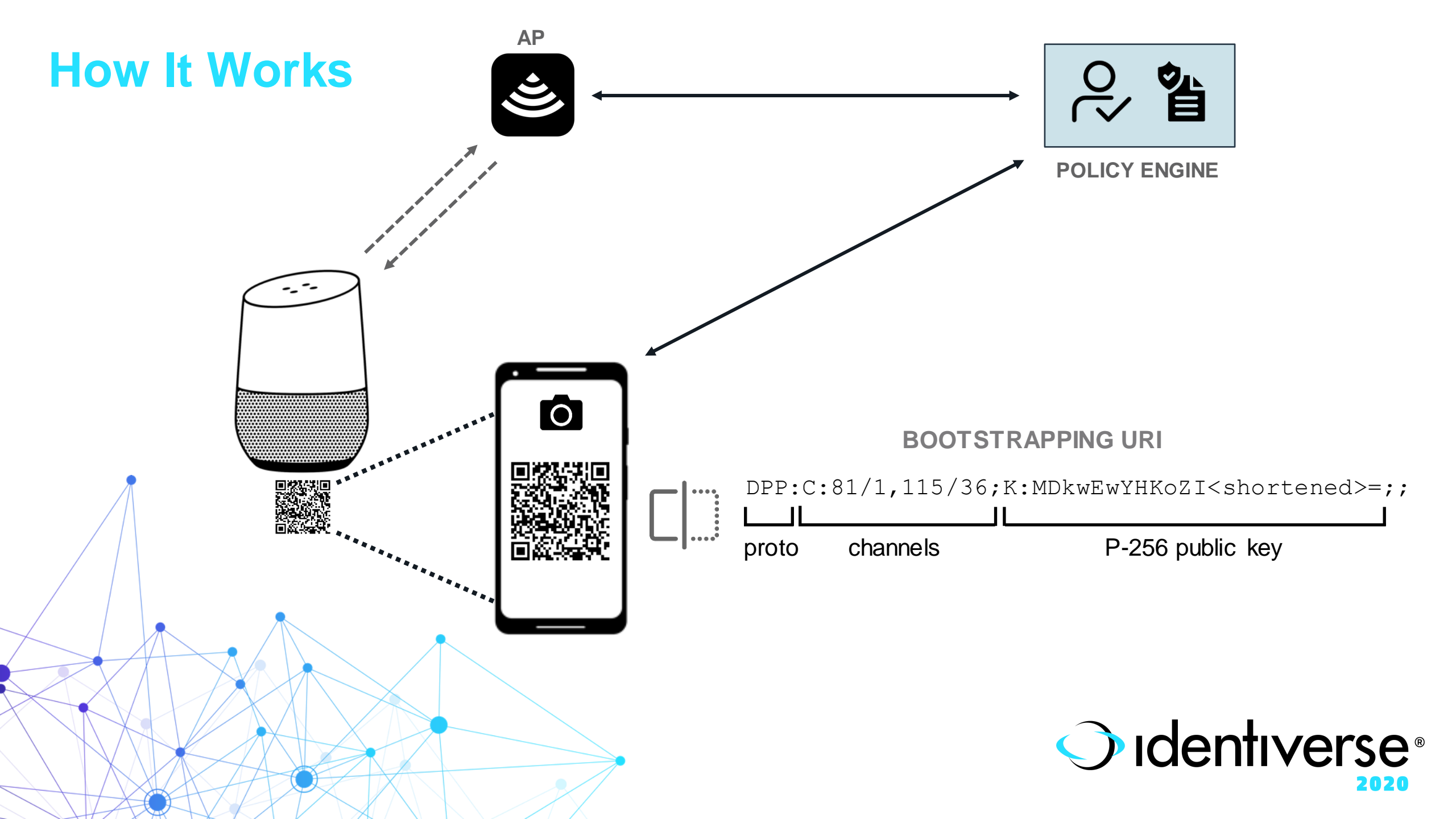




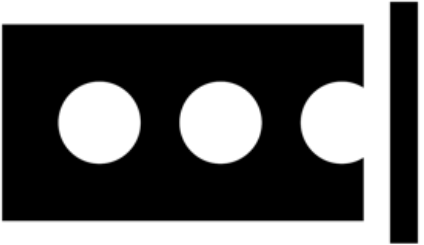
Wi-Fi Easy Connect

Device Provisioning Protocol (DPP)

How It Works



Credential Options

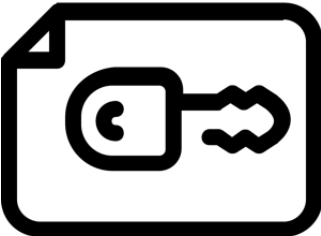


Traditional Pre-Shared Key

Identity Binding ❌

Unique Per Device ❌

Strong Credential ❌



DPP Connector

Identity Binding ✔️

Unique Per Device ✔️

Strong Credential ✔️

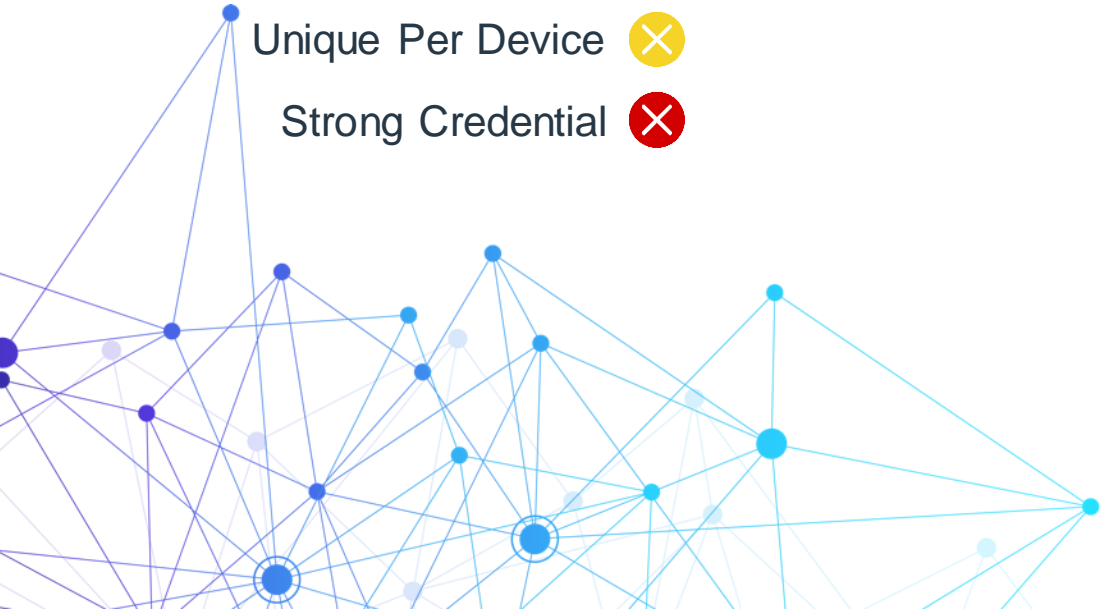


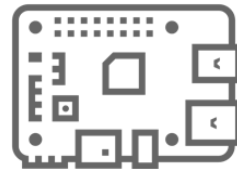
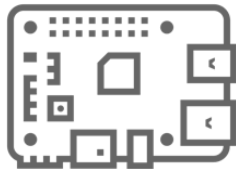
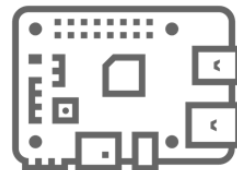
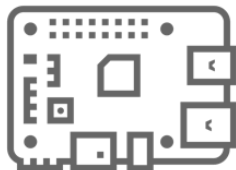
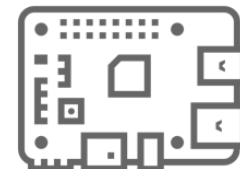
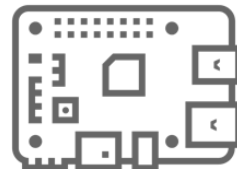
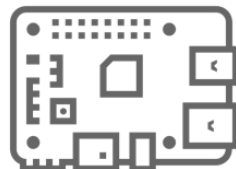
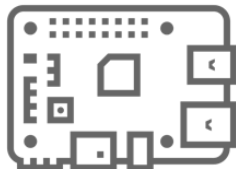
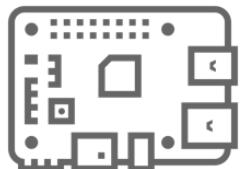
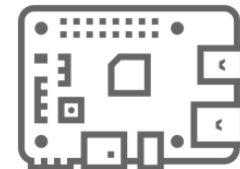
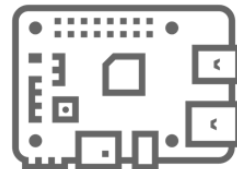
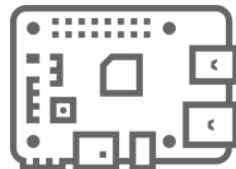
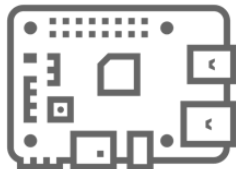
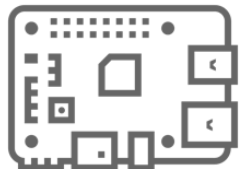
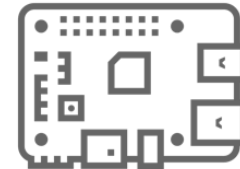
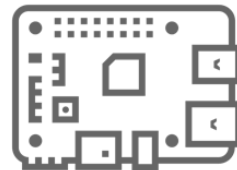
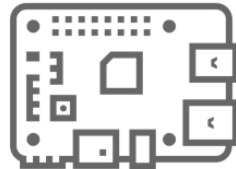
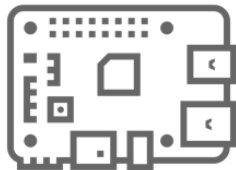
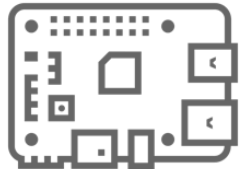
DPP Enterprise

Identity Binding ✔️

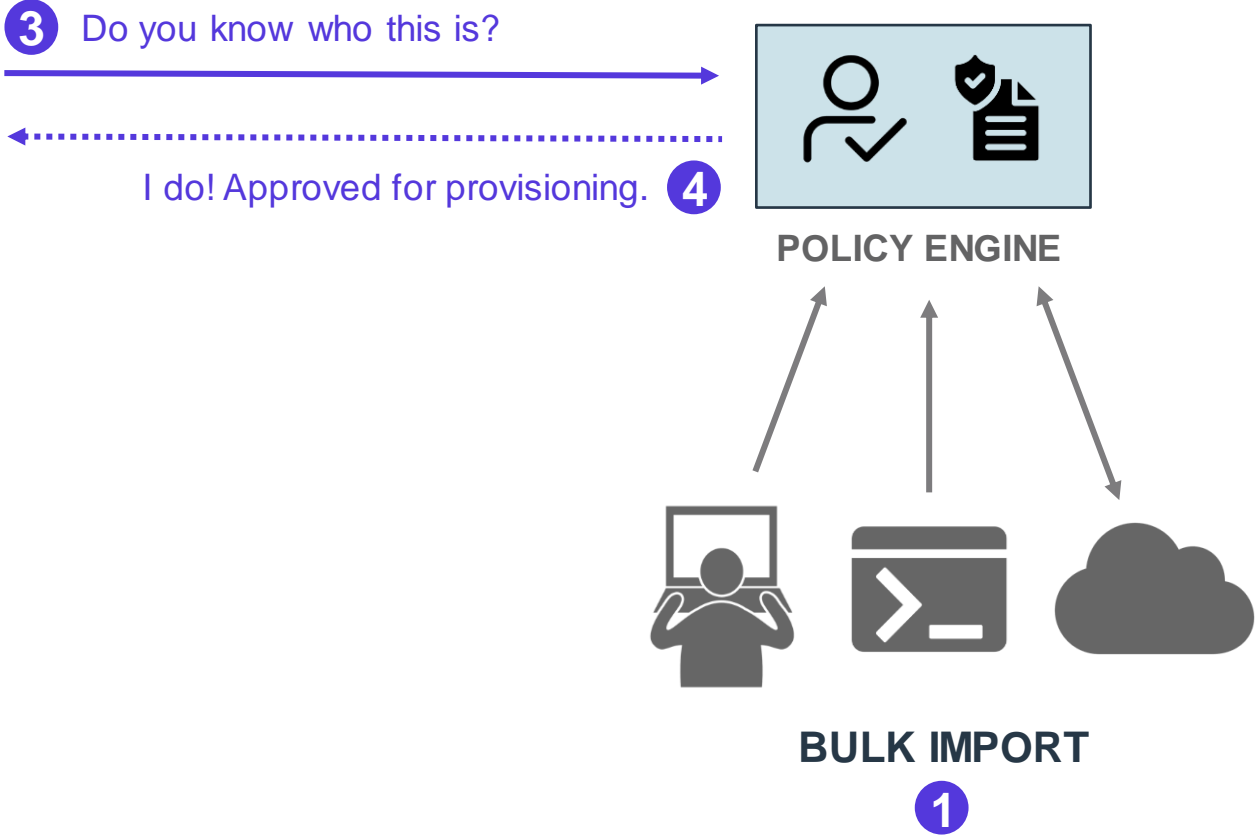
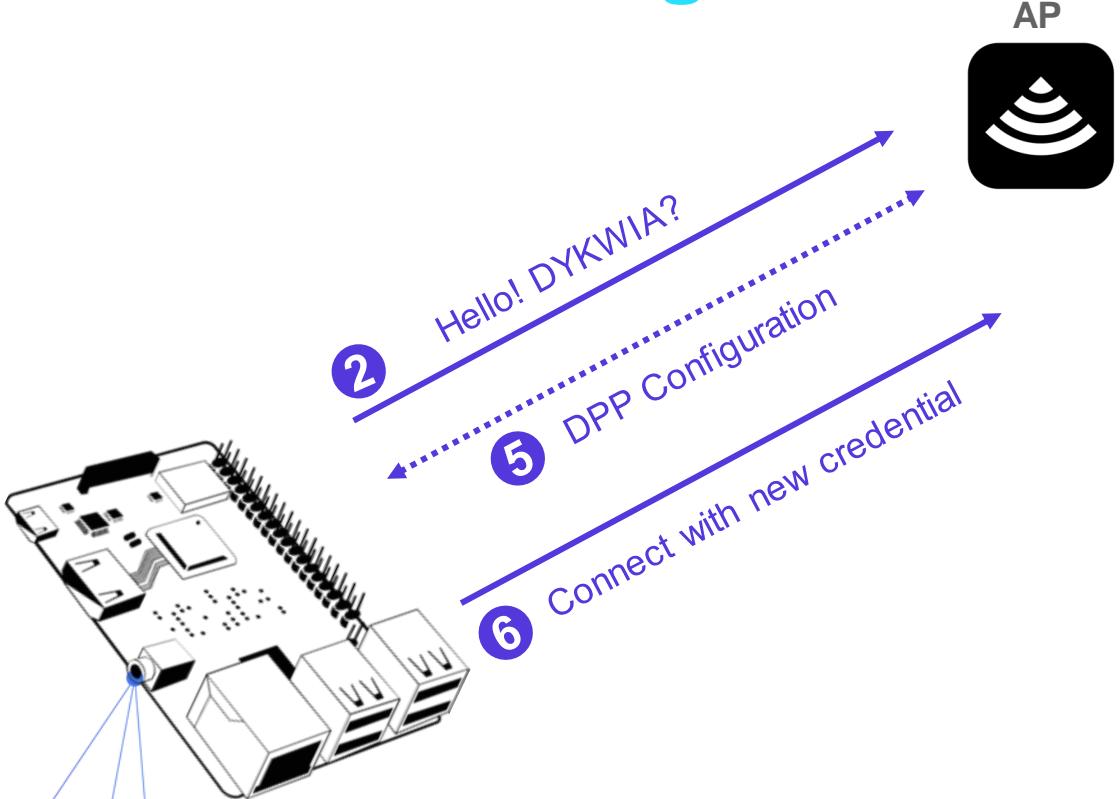
Unique Per Device ✔️

Strong Credential ✔️





Bulk Provisioning



Summary

Tunneled EAP

Flexible authentication methods

Strong user + device identity binding

Lots of future potential

Wi-Fi Easy Connect

Strong device identity

Simple user experience

Bulk provisioning





 **Identiverse**®
2020